#### UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ALEXANDRIA DIVISION

UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; CAPITOL RECORDS, LLC; WARNER BROS. RECORDS INC.; ATLANTIC RECORDING CORPORATION; ELEKTRA ENTERTAINMENT GROUP, INC.; FUELED BY RAMEN, LLC; NONESUCH RECORDS INC.; SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT; SONY MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT US LATIN LLC; ARISTA RECORDS LLC; LAFACE RECORDS LLC; and ZOMBA RECORDING LLC.

Plaintiffs,

٧.

TOFIG KURBANOV d/b/a FLVTO.BIZ and 2CONV.COM; And DOES 1-10,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:18-CV-00957-CMH-TCB

### DECLARATION OF TOFIG KURBANOV IN SUPPORT OF MOTION TO DISMISS

- I, Tofig Kurbanov, declare and state as follows:
- 1. My name is Tofig Kurbanov. I am over the age of 18 years. I make this declaration based upon personal knowledge and my review of business records. All statements contained in this declaration are true and correct to the best of my knowledge. If called as a witness, I could and would testify as to the facts set forth in this declaration.
- 2. I was born in Rostov-on-Don in Russia. I currently live in Rostov-on-Don in Russia.

3. I have never been to the United States of America (including the Commonwealth of Virginia).

#### General Background on the Websites

- 4. I operate the websites flvto.biz and 2conv.com (the "Websites").
- 5. The Websites allow visitors to save the audio tracks from online videos to their computers without necessarily saving the video content as well.
- 6. The functionality of the Websites is content neutral and there are substantial non-infringing reasons why users would utilize the Websites. For example, professors or students might choose to download the audio portions of lectures for later reference and playback; bands may want to capture the audio tracks from their live performances that they have captured on video; parents may want the audio portion of a school concert that they recorded; or any other number of non-infringing uses.
- 7. As the Websites themselves make clear, they can be used with a variety of websites other than YouTube from anywhere around the world. Attached hereto as Exhibit 1 is a screenshot of the flvto.biz website taken on September 30, 2018 explaining that this is true.

#### No Business in Virginia or the United States

- 8. Substantially all of the work that I have done for the Websites I have done from in Russia.
- 9. Given that I have never been to the United States, I have never done any work for the Websites from inside the United States (including Virginia).
- 10. I do not have any employees or other personnel who travel to the United States (including Virginia) to conduct business.

- 11. I have never done business in Virginia or the United States. I have never knowingly solicited business in Virginia or the United States.
  - 12. I have never had any employees in the United States (including Virginia).
  - 13. I have never had a bank account in the United States (including Virginia).
  - 14. I have never owned or leased real estate in the United States (including Virginia).
  - 15. I have never had a telephone number in the United States (including Virginia).
  - 16. I have never paid taxes in the United States (including Virginia).
- 17. I have not engaged in any persistent course of conduct (or any conduct at all) in Virginia or the United States.
- 18. I have never derived revenue from services rendered in Virginia or the United States.
- 19. I have never had an agent for service of process in the United States (including Virginia).
- 20. The Websites are not specifically targeted at Internet users in the United States or Virginia. The Websites are not targeted to any particular country at all, but rather they are targeted at the entire world of eligible Internet users.
- 21. In fact, the flvto.biz website is available in 23 different language, including Italian, Portuguese, Polish, Turkish, Japanese, Korean, Russian and Arabic.
- 22. The Websites are free to use. Accordingly, no users from the United States (including in Virginia), or anywhere else for that matter, make any payments to me for using the Websites or for the services available to users on the Website.

#### Advertisements on the Websites

- 23. Virtually all the revenue derived from the Websites comes from advertisements, with approximately 95% of the revenue from advertisements directly on the Websites and approximately 5% coming from advertisements in the downloadable desktop applications available on the Websites.
- 24. I do not have any direct relationship with any of the end-advertisers on the Websites. I do not sell advertisements myself directly nor do I interact with advertisers. Instead, from in Russia, the Websites have agreements with advertising brokers, which in turn have relationships with the advertisers.
- 25. All of the paid advertising that appears on the Websites are not sold by me, but are rather sold through a small number of advertising brokers.
- 26. The Websites make available to the broker "space" on the Websites, and the broker then sells that space as it sees fit to its advertiser clients. An advertiser buys (from the broker) the right to display whatever advertisements it chooses in the space provided on the Websites as long as it complies with law and the broker's rules.
- 27. I do not personally cause any specific advertisements to be directed to visitors from specific locations (like Virginia or the United States).
- 28. However, advertising brokers or their advertisers might themselves be interested in only serving advertisements to specific blocks of countries or to show specific advertisements in specific places. In other words, although it is possible for an advertiser to have its advertisements be targeted to viewers in a specific country or an even more limited geographic area, any "geolocation" or "geo-targeting" is performed (when it is performed at all) by the brokers themselves (or their advertisers) and not by me or anyone else on my behalf.

- 29. Although the advertising broker may allow its advertisers to choose which specific country their advertisements are displayed, that process, if it takes place at all, happens before the broker places the advertisements on the Websites and without any input from me or anyone on my behalf.
- 30. The process for "interest-based targeting" of advertisements is totally in the control of the brokers and their advertisers.
- 31. I should make clear that the geolocation/geo-targeting and interest-based targeting of advertisements I have been speaking about are not advertisements of the Websites, but rather they are advertisements promoting the products or services of the advertisers themselves.

  Advertisements that appear on the Websites link to third-party websites.
- 32. In other words, I am not advertising the Websites into the United States (or Virginia) by virtue of these advertisements.
- 33. In fact, the Websites are not advertised at all whether within the United States or elsewhere.

#### Users of the Websites

- 34. The Websites have visitors from over 200 distinct countries around the world.
- 35. Attached hereto as Exhibit 2 is a true and correct screenshot of data gathered through Yandex Metrica (omitting some irrelevant information and trade secrets) showing the number of users and the number of sessions from countries around the world for the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018 for the 2conv.com website.
- 36. As you can see from the statistics from the 2conv.com website, out of all users during that time period, only 5.87% of the users are from the United States and the website gets

more users from Italy (8.89%), Brazil (9.78%), and Mexico (8.83%). This means that over 94% of the users of the 2conv.com website come from outside the United States.

- 37. Exhibit 1 also splits out which specific states from inside the United States users come from. As you can see, 2conv.com gets far more users from the State of California than it does from any other state, with users from California making up 11.26% of United States users. The second highest state is Texas with 6.48%. Only 1.75% of United States users came from Virginia, making it the 11th state on the list.
- 38. Attached hereto as Exhibit 3 is a true and correct screenshot of data gathered through Yandex Metrica (omitting some irrelevant information and trade secrets) showing the number of users and the number of sessions from countries around the world for the period October 1, 2017 through September 30, 2018 for the flvto.biz website.
- 39. As you can see from the statistics from the flvto.biz website, out of all users during that time period, only 9.92% of the users were from the United States and the website got more users from Turkey (11.21%) and Brazil (10.19%). Moreover, 8.15% of users came from France and 7.89% came from Mexico. This means that over 90% of the users of the flvto.biz website come from outside the United States.
- 40. Exhibit 2 also splits out which specific states from inside the United States users come from. As you can see, flvto.biz gets far more users from the State of California than it does from any other state, with 10.65% of United States users coming from California. The second highest state is New York with 6.16% of users. Only 1.70% of United States users come from Virginia, making it the 13th state on the list.
- 41. Users of the Websites do not need to create an account, register, or sign in to use the services of the Websites.

#### Hosting for the Websites

- 42. As of August 3, 2018, the Websites were not, and currently they are not, hosted in Virginia or the United States. The Websites are currently hosted with a company called Hetzner Online GmbH (their website is hetzner.com). It is my understanding based on my interactions with them that they are a company organized in and based in Germany.
- 43. The Websites were previously hosted with Amazon Web Services ("AWS"), which I understand to be one of the world's largest hosting companies. The agreement to host the Websites with AWS was entered into from Russia. It appears that while the Websites were hosted with AWS, the Websites may have been hosted from servers physically located in Virginia, among other places that AWS physical has servers.
- 44. However, in July of 2018, before the lawsuit in this case was filed, the hosting for the Websites was moved to Hetzner Online GmbH.

#### Travel to the United States

- 45. It would be extremely burdensome and costly for me to travel to Virginia (or anywhere else in the United States) for trial and other proceedings in this case.
- 46. I do not have a visa to visit the United States nor have I ever applied for or obtained a visa to visit the United States.

Signed under the pains and penalties of perjury, this 1st day of October, 2018.

Tofig Kurbanov

# Exhibit 1











#### How can I download video and audio from YouTube?

Our FREE YouTube converter makes converting streaming videos to MP3 online easier and faster than ever! Get the ultimate listening experience with our music downloader.

#### Use Our Converter mp3 from YouTube On Any OS

Feel free to use our YouTube MP3 converter on any operating system. Whether you have Linux, MacOS, or Windows, you can easily convert your favorite videos from YouTube into the most popular formats with our MP3 converter. Simply paste the URL of your favorite videos into our music downloader and download high-quality tracks delivered straight to your desktop.

#### Listen To Your Music Anywhere

Do you want to listen to your tracks without video? When you use Flvto.biz, you will not be limited to converting tracks to the MP3 format. Our YouTube video downloader allows you to convert from YouTube to MP3 320kbps, or any other alternative format, so that you can seamlessly transfer the MP3 files you downloaded from your desktop to your MP3 player, phone, or music library.

#### Online YouTube Video Downloader

Don't worry, despite the name, our YouTube Downloader can also convert music from other websites too. Use our converter to get music from a number of alternative video-hosting sites including Vimeo, Dailymotion, Metacafe, Facebook, and more! Simply paste the URL from any site and get your video to an MP3 in high quality.

#### How to use Flyto YouTube Converter?

- 1 Copy a link to a YouTube video and paste it into the Flvto input field
- 2 Choose the file format you want
- Click the 'Convert' button
- 4 Download your MP3 file

#### Check out these entries in the "How To" section if you want to learn more about how to use Flyto.

How to Download Videos from YouTube

How to Download Music from YouTube

You can also visit websites like Quora, Yahoo Answers or Super User if you have more questions. And you can check out these articles on Wikihow, PC Advisor and TechRadar to get some advanced tips on this topic.



YouTube to MP3

YouTube to AVI

YouTube to AVI HD Free mp3 downloader

Alternative Video converter YouTube to MP4

YouTube to MP4 HD



YouTube Downloader for Windows

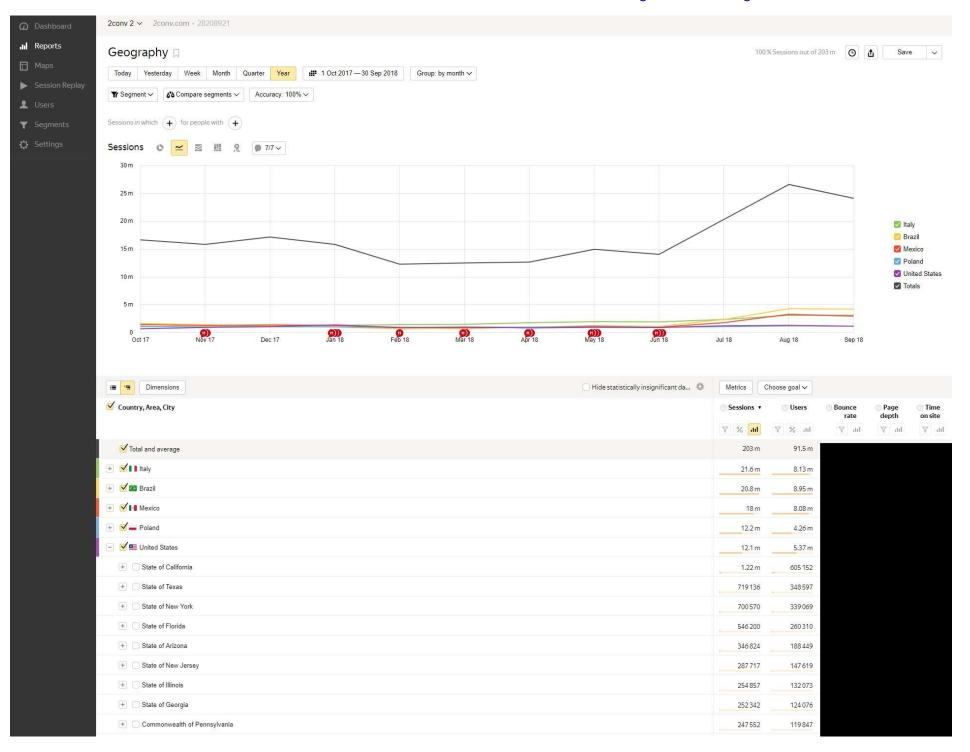






**FLVTO** 

# Exhibit 2



+	State of North Carolina	247 443	115 556
+	Commonwealth of Virginia	187 486	94 342
+	State of Ohio	185 727	90 691
+	State of Michigan	182 580	89 889
+	☐ District of Columbia	156 767	94318
+	State of Washington	149 466	75 345
+	State of Maryland	140 078	69 625
+	Commonwealth of Massachusetts	124 033	65 815
(+)	☐ State of Tennessee	111 152	53 999
+	☐ State of Alabama	106 123	50 623
+	☐ State of Indiana	99 799	48 615
+	☐ State of Missouri	96 687	51 521
+	State of Wisconsin	96 615	47 191
+	State of South Carolina	90 627	42 210
+	☐ State of Minnesota	89 459	48 282
+	State of Colorado	89 067	43 790
+	☐ State of Utah	80 510	36 322
+	☐ State of Nevada	79 364	38 827
(+)	☐ State of Louisiana	76 490	36 012
+	☐ State of Oregon	72 249	36 372
+	☐ State of Connecticut	69 424	35 286
(+)	☐ Commonwealth of Kentucky	68 770	31 939
(+)	State of Oklahoma	59 192	29 281
+	☐ State of lowa	56 643	29 632
+	State of New Mexico	56 175	24 616
(+)	State of Hawaii	53 676	24 155
+	State of Kansas	50729	25 824
+	State of Mississippi	45 373	21 360
(+)	State of Arkansas	44 998	21 809
+	State of Idaho	37 809	18 189
+	State of Nebraska	37 281	17 898
+	State of West Virginia	25 480	12 055
+	State of South Dakota	22 542	9 632
+	State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations	21 336	11 320
+	State of Maine	18 739	9 958
(+)	State of Delaware	17 889	9 682
+	State of Montana	17 385	8 107

+ State of New Hampshire	17372	9 350
+ State of Alaska	14 493	6 631
State of North Dakota	11 825	5 617
+ State of Wyoming	9709	5 006
State of Vermont	8 0 7 9	4 616
⊕ ■ Romania	7.39 m	2.77 m
+    France	7.11 m	3.75 m
	6.78 m	2.86 m
→ □ ■ Spain	6.2 m	2.96 m
+ Colombia	5.37 m	3.09 m
+ G Turkey	5.23 m	3.22 m
⊕ □ I Peru	4.89 m	2.82 m
+ 🗆 🏗 Argentina	4.19 m	2.13 m
+ Greece	4.12 m	1.53 m
+ _ I Serbia	4.11 m	1.51 m
+ Czech Republic	3.82 m	1.28 m
+ Bulgaria	3.7 m	1.24 m
⊕ ☐ ■ Germany	3.54 m	1.69 m
+ South Korea	3.45 m	1.3 m
⊕ □ ■ Belgium	3.06 m	1.39 m
+ National Philippines	2.91 m	1.89 m
+ Carlotterlands	29 m	1.42 m
⊕ □ I Canada	2.88 m	1.35 m
+ im Slovakia	2.88 m	950 954
+ = Hungary	2.18 m	1.01 m
+ _ is Ecuador	2.09 m	1.1 m
⊕ ☐ Indonesia	1.75 m	1.15 m
+ 🗀 🐼 Venezuela	1.74 m	970 500
+ Dertugal	1.71 m	830 666
Morocco	1.63 m	985 777
+ Chile	1,34 m	773 620
■ Algeria	1.07 m	679 766
+ = Thailand	1.02 m	605 739
■ Bosnia and Herzegovina	999 373	370 224
■ Tunisia	998 974	542 100
+ Albanía	933 873	367 822
☐ Takuan	700.002	407500

# Case 1:18-cv-00957-CMH-TCB Document 25-1 Filed 10/01/18 Page 15 of 28 PageID# 232

Facility	IdWdII	טלל כס/	42/ 000
□ Image         27279         42794           □ Image         680004         446974           □ Image         25329         25329           □ Image         25329         25329           □ Image         25229         25229           □ Image         25229	+ Australia	768 495	385 333
□   Substentined	+ Guatemala	757 832	381 615
	+ □ • Japan	728 792	425 784
	+ _ India	690 064	464 974
	+ Switzerland	642 520	325 329
□ \$2 Commissan Republic         583 8810         293 751           □ \$2 Cossise         468 847         243 766           □ \$2 Cossise         407 571         215 756           □ \$2 Cossise         387 800         169 174           □ \$3 Sanda Arabia         351 900         200 308           □ \$4 Cheopiga         351 900         200 5915           □ \$1 Receive         312 110         195 616           □ \$1 Receive         225 909         104 0000           □ \$2 Salvabor         225 909         104 0000           □ \$2 Salvabor         225 807         112 786           □ \$3 Salvabor         225 807         112 780           □ \$4 Copina         224 148         99 170           □ \$4 Copina         224 800         94 20           □ \$4 Copina         224 817         115 800           □ \$2 Copina         224 817         125 800           □ \$2 Copina         2	+ _ = Austria	594 505	298 387
	+ Malaysia	593 266	352 533
	+ Dominican Republic	583 810	293 755
New Zesland   387 000   168 124   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 000   201 305   387 200   201 305   387 200   201 305   387 200   201 305	+ Uruguay	468 847	243 796
	+ _ Z Croatia	407 671	216 795
	New Zealand	387 800	168 124
□ Rusala         312110         195 fol           □ Si Novay         295 99         164 006           □ El Salvador         280 927         142 768           □ Singapore         205 148         90 176           □ W Parama         251 827         110 849           □ Cyprus         244 889         89 439           □ South Africa         222 970         125 098           □ Eloivía         222 421         131 903           □ Ibrael         221 651         130 997           □ Egypt         217 868         127 747           □ Macedonía         210 988         127 747           □ China         210 1983         127 727 747           □ Uhied Arab Eminates         200 404         114 658           □ Midotova         200 609         8 3943           □ Trindiad and Tobago         164 618         88 079           □ Nicaragua         164 667         99 118           □ Palatan         156 231         99 737           □ Libbuanía         154 212         928 16           □ Paraguay         149 991         70 141           □ Costa Rica         149 991         70 141           □ Paraguay         149 991         70 141	+ Saudi Arabia	367 060	201 305
□ I I I Norway         295 999         164 006           □ E I Salvador         209 927         142 708           □ Singapore         225 827         199 737           □ Montenegro         265 148         96 176           □ E Parama         25 1877         118 840           □ E Solvia         224 4889         89 430           □ E Bolvia         222 4421         13 1903           □ I Israel         221 551         136 967           □ E Egypt         217 888         129 711           □ Macedonia         210 138         127 747           □ U Indeed Avab Emirates         200 009         88 943           □ I Honduras         164 6818         88 679           □ Nicaragua         164 681         88 679           □ Nicaragua         164 681         89 679           □ Nicaragua         164 991         79 174           □ Palstata         154 212         92 816           □ Paraguay         169 991         70 141           □ Casta Rica         169 993         79 195	+ Georgia	351 399	205 915
□ Singapore         209927         142768           □ Montenegro         263148         96176           □ Panama         251677         118840           □ Cyprus         244689         86439           □ South Africa         222702         125092           □ Bohfus         224421         131903           □ I Israel         221851         140607           □ Egypt         217888         122711           □ Ohina         210318         127747           □ United Arab Emirates         209404         114658           □ Middora         206089         83943           □ Tinidad and Tobago         164667         89118           □ Nicaragua         164667         89118           □ Nicaragua         156531         99737           □ Libhuania         155212         92816           □ Paistam         156928         79985	⊕ Russia	312110	195 616
Singapore         275 827         139 737           I	+ Norway	295 099	164 006
● ■ Montenegro         263148         96176           ● ▼ Panama         251877         118,940           ● ▼ Cyprus         244,889         89,430           ● ■ South Africa         228,702         125,996           ● ▼ Israel         221,851         130,997           ● ▼ Israel         217,888         129,717           ● ● Epypt         217,888         129,717           ● ● China         210,118         127,747           ● ● United Arab Emirates         29,404         114,688           ● ● Mondova         200,699         83,943           ● Nicaragua         164,687         89,118           ● ● Pariagua         164,667         89,118           ● ● Pariaguay         19,997         70,141           ● ● Ecota Rica         14,9991         70,141           ● ● Cota Rica         14,9326         79,985	□ <b>ヹ</b> El Salvador	280 927	142 768
♣ Panama         251877         118840           ♦ € Cyprus         244889         89-830           ♣ South Africa         228702         125.098           ♦ □ Bolivia         224421         131.903           ♦ □ Egypt         217888         129.711           ♦ □ China         210.013         127.747           ♦ □ United Arab Emirates         209-404         114.658           ♦ □ Midolova         206069         83.942           □ Trinidad and Tobago         164.818         88.679           □ Nicaragua         164.667         89.118           申 □ Pakistan         156.531         99.737           申 □ Lithuania         154.212         92.816           申 □ Ecota Rica         149.991         70.141           申 □ Cota Rica         149.935         7.9985	□ Singapore	275 827	139 737
★ Cyprus         244889         89 430           ★ South Africa         228 702         125 998           ★ Bolivia         224 421         131 903           ★ I stratel         221 651         136 967           ★ Egypt         217 888         129 711           ★ SMacedonia         21 2061         104 200           ★ China         210 138         127 747           ★ United Arab Emirates         299 404         114 658           ★ Middova         200 009         83 943           ★ Trinidad and Tobago         169 428         72 2738           ★ Honduras         164 818         88 679           ★ Nicaragua         164 667         89 118           ★ Elbhania         156 531         99 737           ★ Elbhania         159 97 70         70 141           ★ Ecsts Rica         149 926         79 985	★ ■ Montenegro	263 148	96 176
★ Solivia       224 421       131 903         ★ Israel       221 851       136 987         ★ Egypt       217 888       129 711         ★ St Macedonia       212 061       104 200         ★ China       210 138       127 747         ★ United Arab Emirates       299 404       114 658         ★ In Moldova       206 009       83 943         ★ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         ★ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         ★ Il Malania       155 31       99 737         ★ Lithuania       159 28 16       149 991       70 141         ★ Egypt       149 991       70 141         ★ Egypt       149 326       79985	□ <b>a™</b> Panama	251 877	118 840
♣ □ Bolivia       224 421       131 903         ♦ □ Stratel       221 851       136 987         ♦ □ Egypt       217 888       129 711         ♦ □ St Macedonia       212 061       104 200         ♦ □ China       210 138       127 747         ♦ □ United Arab Emirates       29 404       114 658         ♦ □ Moldova       206 089       83 943         ■ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         □ Honduras       164 818       88 679         □ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         ♦ □ Pakistan       156 531       997 37         ♦ □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         ♦ □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         ♦ □ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	⊕	244 889	89 430
★ □ Israel       221851       136987         ★ □ Egypt       217888       129711         ★ □ China       212061       104 200         ★ □ China       20138       127747         ★ □ United Arab Emirates       209 404       114 658         ★ □ Moldova       206089       83 943         □ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         □ Honduras       164 818       88 679         □ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         ★ □ S Pakistan       156531       99737         ★ □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         ★ □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         ★ □ Paraguay       149 326       79 985	South Africa	228 702	125 098
+	◆ □ ■ Bolivia	224 421	131 903
+	◆ □ ▼ Israel	221 851	136 987
+ □ China       210138       127747         + □ United Arab Emirates       209 404       114 658         + □ Il Moldova       206 089       83 943         □ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         □ Thonduras       164 818       88 679         □ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         + □ Pakistan       156 531       99 737         + □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + □ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	⊕ □ <b>Ξ</b> Egypt	217 888	129 711
+ □ United Arab Emirates       209 404       114 658         + □ Moldova       206 089       83 943         □ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         □ Thonduras       164 818       88 679         □ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         + □ Pakistan       156 531       99 737         + □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + □ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	+ St Macedonia	212 061	104 200
+ □ Moldova       206 089       83 943         □ Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         □ Honduras       164 818       88 679         □ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         + □ Pakistan       156 531       99 737         + □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + □ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	+ China	210 138	127 747
N Trinidad and Tobago       169 428       72 738         → Honduras       164 818       88 679         → Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         + → Parkistan       156 531       99 737         + → Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + → Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + → Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	★ □ ■ United Arab Emirates	209 404	114 658
■ Honduras       164 818       88 679         ■ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         ★ ■ Pakistan       156 531       99 737         ★ ■ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         ★ ■ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         ★ ■ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	+ O Moldova	206 089	83 943
□ Nicaragua       164 667       89 118         + □ Pakistan       156 531       99 737         + □ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + □ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + □ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	☐ M Trinidad and Tobago	169 428	72 738
+ □ Pakistan       156531       99737         + □ Lithuania       154212       92816         + □ Paraguay       149991       70141         + □ Costa Rica       149326       79985	□ <b>I</b> Honduras	164 818	88 679
+ □ ■ Lithuania       154 212       92 816         + □ ■ Paraguay       149 991       70 141         + □ ■ Costa Rica       149 326       79 985	□ <b>□</b> Nicaragua	164 667	89 118
+ □ ■ Paraguay       149991       70141         + □ ■ Costa Rica       149326       79985	Pakistan	156 531	99 737
+ □ ■ Costa Rica 149326 79985	+ Lithuania	154 212	92816
The state of the s	◆ □ ■ Paraguay	149 991	70 141
+ Sweden 148720 81 263	⊕	149 326	79 985
	+ Sweden	148 720	81 263

+ Ireland	144 909	74 187
+ 🗔 👪 Azerbaijan	137 081	76 424
☐ <b>E</b> Palestinian Territory	132 199	66 645
+ Denmark	130 819	73 681
□ <b>⊑</b> Jordan	129 305	75 318
+ i im Slovenia	115 266	69 990
+ □ Marica	106 090	44 049
+ Ukraine	99 359	62 657
□	97 536	62 154
□ <b>■</b> Suriname	90 762	35 509
□ I•I Senegal	75 679	38 596
+ Lebanon	75 055	40 771
☐ ■ Mauritius	72 892	35 032
□ Œ Puerto Rico	67 529	31 544
☐ ■ Madagascar	56 199	39 229
□ ■ New Caledonia	53 817	23 004
⊕ _ <b>=</b> Iraq	53 763	34 283
⊕ □ ■ Latvia	52348	31 416
☐ ■ Angola	51128	22 437
☐ ■ Qatar	47 066	26 902
☐ Martinique	40 900	18 669
☐ <b>二</b> Kuwait	40 030	24 097
☐ ■ Cambodia	39734	31 213
± Luxembourg	39 608	21 381
☐ <b>SEE</b> Kenya	38 890	21 500
+ Bangladesh	38 839	26 060
+	38 464	26 584
+ 1 Malta	35 092	17 907
+ Cara Oman	34982	18 943
+ • toeland	34853	18 041
+ Mongolia	34756	25 570
□ Cameroon	33 397	17 984
+	33 225	17 968
+ • finland	33 199	20 083
+ Estonia	30 167	18714
+ Sri Lanka	30 048	19 132
☐ <b>T</b> French Polynesia	27 178	13 581

+	□ R Nepal	26 828	17 325
	□ Laos	24 997	14 320
	■ Belize	24 415	10 051
	□ I Nigeria	23 494	14 989
	□ <b>E</b> Bahamas	23 054	10 401
	□ <b>3</b> Bahrain	21 837	11 737
	■ Guam	20 640	8 023
	Gabon	20 435	11 275
	□ ■ Haiti	18 730	9 754
	□ Curacao	18 672	8 195
	□ ■ Cape Verde	17 454	8 030
	□ <del>=</del> Mozambique	17 366	9 654
	□ ▼ French Guiana	16 688	8 624
	■ Saint Lucia	15 386	6 587
	□ <b>ヹ</b> Ghana	14 603	9 624
	□ su Fiji	13 766	6 5 3 5
	_ + Aruba	12 996	5 436
	■ Barbados	12 403	6 5 6 2
+	□ ■ Kazakhstan	11 937	8 184
	_ <b>≥</b> Guyana	11 264	5 666
	□ ■ Libya	10 688	6 407
	□ <mark>S</mark> Brunei	10 155	5 821
+	□ ■ Belarus	10 145	5 782
	_ <mark>≥ Z</mark> imbabwe	9 665	5 490
	■ Antigua and Barbuda	9562	4 211
	□ III Andorra	9 0 5 6	4 701
	□ <mark>■</mark> Benin	8 169	4 409
	□ <b>■</b> Botswana	7 969	4 322
	□ ■ Uganda	7 630	4 068
	■ Democratic Republic of the Congo	7 448	5 064
	■ Myanmar	7 430	6 167
	■ Namibia	7 258	3 852
	☐ SEE Grenada	7 167	3 222
	□ Sudan	7 036	4 651
	<b>☑</b> Tanzania	6705	4 423
+	□ 型 Syria	6 454	3 954
	Mauritania	6343	2 206

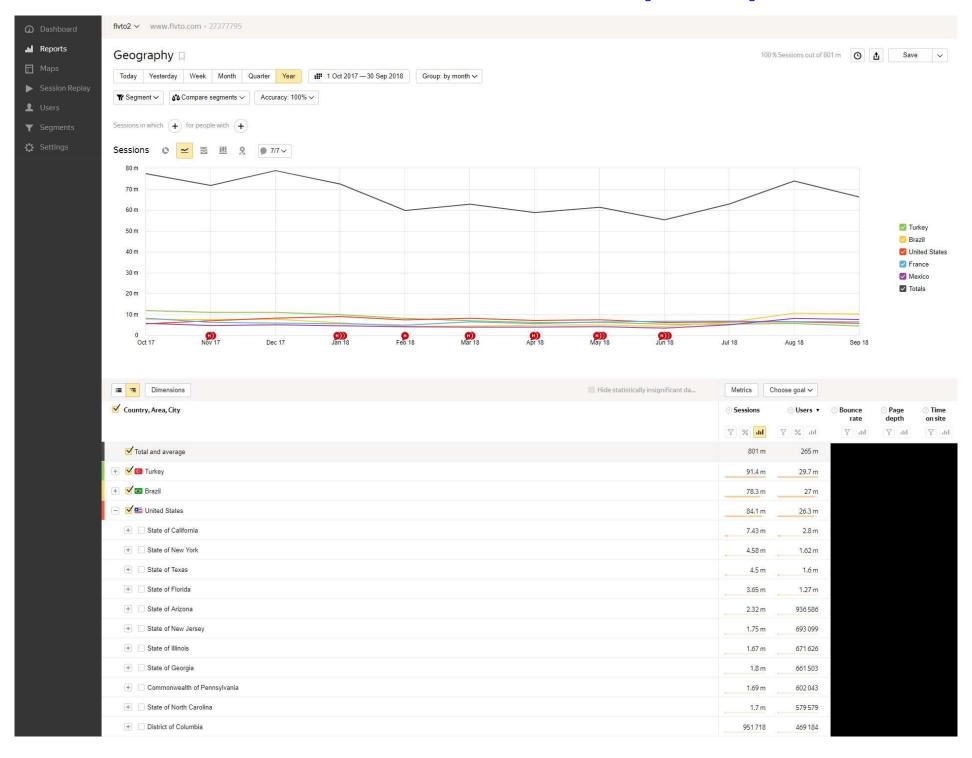
## Case 1:18-cv-00957-CMH-TCB Document 25-1 Filed 10/01/18 Page 18 of 28 PageID# 235

- muununu	. 0.343	3000
a San Marino	6 286	2 931
□ 🏣 Togo	5 664	3 273
□ 38 Ethiopia	5 266	3 843
□ ■ Mali	5145	2 974
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	5 120	2 460
□ ■ Zambia	4 980	2 997
⊕ ☐ <b>E</b> Cuba	4781	3 119
☐ Sint Maarten	4740	1 999
☐ Saint Kitts and Nevis	4 587	1 977
□ 💋 Congo	4530	2 383
□ ■ Afghanistan	3 994	2 402
+ 🚾 Kyrgyzstan	3 7 6 7	2 335
→ □ ■ Yemen	3 634	2 423
■ Burkina Faso	3 467	2 044
☐ ■ The Cayman Islands	3 226	1 480
□ ⊑ Equatorial Guinea	2830	1 893
◆ ☐ ⊆ Uzbekistan	2779	2 000
□ 🌄 Djibouti	2762	1 505
□ <b>■</b> Rwanda	2744	1 478
☐ <b>[</b> ] Guinea	2 692	1 641
☐ Sa Papua New Guinea	2 443	1 342
□ ■ Monaco	2312	1 216
◆ □ ■ Maldives	2 268	1 319
☐  ■ The United States Virgin Islands	2 225	938
+ The Federated States of Micronesia	2 179	938
☐ ■ Turks and Caicos Islands	2 175	936
◆ □ Iran	2 008	1 567
☐ ■ Dominica	1585	786
◆ □ ■ Bermuda	1549	795
+ 🗀 🔝 Turkmenistan	1511	979
□ ■ Somalia	1 443	932
□ 🔯 Burundi	1 263	812
□ 🐸 Seychelles	1 255	606
□ 2 Bhutan	1244	744
□ ■ Malawi	1191	818
Gibraltar	1 123	660

## Case 1:18-cv-00957-CMH-TCB Document 25-1 Filed 10/01/18 Page 19 of 28 PageID# 236

	C Total Trans		217
	■ East Timor	1107	647
	□ ■ Vanuatu	1 084	466
	□ <b>I</b> Niger	1 055	655
	Liechtenstein	1050	641
	□ Swaziland	1023	608
	Gambia	945	559
	□ São Tomé and Príncipe	901	558
	□ Section Company □ Company </th <td>741</td> <td>484</td>	741	484
	☐ ☐ Guinea-Bissau	730	436
	+ Tajikistan	725	485
	☐ Cook Islands	708	262
	Sierra Leone	666	338
	□ ■ Samoa	656	414
	□ <b>I</b> Lesotho	643	355
	☐ I British Virgin Islands	555	302
	□ ■ Palau	539	201
	☐ <b></b> ■ Liberia	515	354
	☐ ≥ The Marshall Islands	484	295
	□ 3 Solomon Islands	476	269
	☐ — Central African Republic	368	188
	□ <b>■</b> Chad	323	262
	□ ■ Tonga	296	181
	☐ <b>△</b> Greenland	290	185
	☐ Montserrat	277	147
	South Sudan	207	112
	□ Level Vatican City	176	103
	Se Niue	154	69
	& Kiribati	119	67
	☐ ■ Falkland Islands	92	34
	→ □ ■ Abkhazia	78	62
	☐ iiii Tuvalu	45	21
	Nauru	33	20
	□ ■ Eritrea	18	14
	Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic	10	10
	□ North Korea	7	5
< Collapse	Norfolk Island	2	2

Exhibit 3



⊕ State of Ohio	1.33 m	463 403
⊕ Commonwealth of Virginia	1.17 m	448 426
⊕ State of Michigan	1.2 m	444 616
⊕ State of Washington	985 746	368 659
+ State of Maryland	921 429	342 965
⊕ Commonwealth of Massachusetts	804 871	326 332
→ State of Tennessee	812 155	284 929
+ State of Alabama	753 650	248 955
⊕ State of Minnesota	633 888	242 625
◆ State of Indiana	623 756	233 948
◆ State of Wisconsin	632 543	228 977
◆ State of Missouri	618 984	225 473
+ State of South Carolina	630 642	212 233
+ State of Colorado	539 030	208 446
+ State of Nevada	546 454	199 452
+ State of Louisiana	568121	190 533
+ State of Oregon	489 392	180 658
+ State of Connecticut	463 287	173 444
+ State of Utah	407 671	165 294
+ Commonwealth of Kentucky	452 262	156537
+ State of Oklahoma	410 073	152 038
→ State of Iowa	362 841	137 767
+ State of Hawaii	399 654	134 097
+ State of Kansas	326144	128 203
+ State of New Mexico	376 998	123 026
+ State of Arkansas	345 872	119736
+ State of Mississippi	341 126	113 888
+ State of Nebraska	240 095	83 815
+ State of Idaho	243 542	80 356
+ State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations	147 207	56 785
+ State of West Virginia	156 993	56 104
+ State of Delaware	127 895	54 339
+ State of Maine	143 816	52 014
+ State of New Hampshire	111 934	45 239
+ State of South Dakota	152 739	44 665
+ State of Montana	131 191	41 451
→ State of Alaska	105 005	34 805

State of North Dakota	80 372 27 825
State of Wyoming	74 661 25 098
+ State of Vermont	60 523 23 674
+ <b>✓</b> ■ France	75.3 m 21.6 m
+ <mark>✓ I-</mark> Mexico	59.9 m 20.9 m
+ _ = Spain	66.1 m 16 m
+ DIPeru	34.9 m 13.2 m
+ Colombia	21.9 m 9.78 m
+ Argentina	23.8 m 8.39 m
+ Office Kingdom	24.3 m 7.87 m
+ □ ➡ Ecuador	13.8 m 4.62 m
+ □ ■ Romania	15.1 m 4.19 m
+ = Hungary	14.8 m 4.02 m
⊕ ■ Poland	11.6 m 3.81 m
⊕ □ ■ Portugal	13.7 m 3.77 m
+ □ ► Philippines	6.41 m 3.66 m
→ □ ✓ Venezuela	8.52 m 3.61 m
+	9.64 m 3.3 m
□ ■ Morocco	7.1 m 2.99 m
+ □ ( Canada	8.38 m 2.92 m
+ Chile	6.49 m 2.82 m
◆ □ ■ Belgium	7.77 m 2.68 m
◆ □ I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	5.74 m 2.57 m
☐ <b>■</b> Algeria	4.61 m 2.22 m
+ □ • Japan	4.27 m 2.03 m
Tunisia	5.65 m 2.01 m
⊕ ☐ ≦ Greece	5.84 m 1,85 m
+ Das Bulgaria	7.4 m 1.85 m
→ □ Indonesia	2.79 m 1.8 m
+ = Serbia	5.89 m 1.74 m
+ South Korea	3.99 m 1.46 m
+ Dominican Republic	4.87 m 1.4 m
+ ☐ III Guatemala	4.06 m 1.38 m
+ Germany	3.26 m 1.21 m
+ Caracteristics Slovakia	4.16 m 1.19 m
+ □ <mark>▼</mark> India	1.82 m 1.17 m

+ Uruguay	2.99 m	1.04 m
+ Sa Australia	2.51 m	1 m
+ Czech Republic	2.79 m	984 739
+ Russia	1.62 m	844 343
+ • Malaysia	1.56 m	793 072
□ <del>□</del> El Salvador	2.03 m	658 168
+ • Albania	1.81 m	648 456
★ Switzerland	1.37 m	538 827
+ = Bolivia	1.25 m	527 959
□ <del>i.*</del> Panama	1.52 m	488 022
+ Saudi Arabia	1.16 m	476 200
+ © Israel	930 010	425 956
■ Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.19 m	411 985
+ Egypt	813 498	399 914
□ ■ Singapore	947323	398 027
+ Georgia	775 770	391 183
+ Ukraine	717951	375 511
Thailand     Thailand	605 993	375 020
□ <b>=</b> Nicaragua	1.03 m	372 932
New Zealand	1.11 m	366 504
+ China	684 021	360 525
⊕ ☐ Costa Rica	932519	357 431
□ • Taiwan	654 247	338 288
+ = Paraguay	1.1 m	334 974
+	765 434	327 169
+ □ = Croatia	732170	318 207
□ ■ Honduras	817 468	317 074
4 Serbaijan	677 614	301 952
□ ■ Côte d'Ivoire	589 673	292 830
United Arab Emirates	617 654	289 074
☐ No South Africa	574117	266 526
+	470 368	265 912
+ Lithuania	565 633	239 598
□ <b>⊑</b> Jordan	564 009	233 933
+ Macedonia	626765	225 553
☐ ■ Palestinian Territory	563 334	220 799
+ 🗀 Austria	484 979	202 118

☐ N Trinidad and Tobago	621722 188 834
⊕	573.973 184.903
⊕ Sweden	360341 180337
□ New Caledonia	910623 179678
+ Cyprus	568 437 177 317
	444 403 153 223
+ image Slovenia	326539 150713
★ ☑ ☑ Jamaica	527 155 149 120
	334 480 147 059
Martinique	590 363 143 245
☐ <b>■</b> Madagascar	269 879 141 251
⊕ □ ■ Denmark	263 652 135 480
+ Wontenegro	442 668 135 050
☐ <b>■</b> Mauritius	393 751 130 971
□ <b>E</b> Puerto Rico	340543 124684
+ Bangladesh	182476 109317
⊕ □ <b>±</b> Lebanon	219584 98373
□ 🌄 French Polynesia	380 289 97 868
⊕ □ <b>=</b> Latvia	211 936 97 825
□ ■ Kenya	175 233 85 883
◆ □ <b>z</b> Iraq	144 400 84 029
	126414 82918
+ = Armenia	182184 78095
☐ ■ Qatar	164361 76.693
+	119757 71 297
→ □ Nepal	137 878 70 125
◆ □ See Iceland	171 877 69 409
🛨 🔲 🚨 Sri Lanka	123 228 67 067
☐ <b>3</b> Angola	157743 63435
□ <b>⊏</b> Kuwait	117792 61016
+ = Estonia	128143 59667
+ - Finland	111 025 58 858
☐ M French Guiana	219519 58762
☐ Cameroon	143550 57847
⊕ ☐ • Oman	135122 56222
+	97132 54924
⊕ _ ¹■ Malta	132 282 54 079

⊕ □ <b>=</b> Luxembourg	145312 53906
+ Belarus	106 890 51 598
☐ ■ Cambodia	74 056 51 182
☐	87 261 50 650
Gabon	142 459 48 341
☐ <b></b> Suriname	100 414 37 532
□ <b>E</b> Bahamas	121 953 37 171
☐ 3 Bahrain	78 481 36 583
☐ ■ Belize	115 130 34 647
☐ <b>⑤</b> Guam	126524 34126
☐ ■ Haiti	86871 33841
□ <b>=</b> Ghana	54760 32312
☐ ■ Barbados	89 284 31 055
□ <b>==</b> Mozambique	44 878 27 562
Curacao	84109 26643
□ <b>□</b> Laos	51188 26591
□ 💶 Myanmar	34352 25782
■ Saint Lucia	83 832 25 159
□ <mark>&gt;&gt;</mark> Brunei	54361 24656
□  Fiji	69 269 23 534
☐ <b>Z</b> Tanzania	35 908 23 298
☐ ≥ Zimbabwe	46124 21536
☐ 👫 Andorra	60116 21520
□ Suyana	58 670 20 499
□ <b>=</b> Sudan	35 824 20 432
- + Aruba	63115 20394
□ ■ Libya	37834 19387
☐ 🛃 Antigua and Barbuda	64308 18983
☐ == Cape Verde	48790 18870
☐ See Mauritania	40843 18830
+ 🗆 🚾 Syria	35301 18768
+ 🔲 💷 Kyrgyzstan	35 668 18 523
□ 🚥 Uganda	37832 18394
_ ■ Botswana	38 240 17 296
□ 🔚 Benin	35 487 16 880
☐ Marie Democratic Republic of the Congo	32 068 16 353
The interpretation of	DE47A 467A0

U U CZUCKISIAII	231/0 13/00
☐ <b>☑</b> Namibia	35 641 14 859
☐ ■ Ethlopia	20321 14 069
☐ ■ Zambia	21630 12338
☐ 🔛 Grenada	35 238 12 114
+ □ <b>E</b> Cuba	19 000 11 948
□ ■ Mali	30 276 11 861
□ <b>≡</b> Togo	23 365 11 284
+ _ = Yemen	16543 10 000
□ <b>Z</b> Congo	24375 9279
☐ W Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	26911 8692
□ ■ Burkina Faso	18 400 8 668
Saint Kitts and Nevis	26 087 8 319
☐ Sint Maarten	23 490 7771
☐ III Guinea	18172 7 462
☐ Maghanistan	12540 7326
□ ≥ Djibouti	19118 7260
Rwanda	14 040 7 048
Equatorial Guinea	13 671 6 808
+ Urkmenistan	9296 6426
⊕ □ <b>=</b> Iran	8 403 5 936
☐ ■ The Cayman Islands	16074 5874
■ Papua New Guinea	10 448 5 639
+ _ Maldives	9926 5290
☐ ■ Monaco	9 656 4 400
⊕ ■ Bermuda	11528 4359
■ The United States Virgin Islands	14147 4088
■ Somalia	7131 3680
The Federated States of Micronesia	11993 3638
	5583 3564
■ Turks and Caicos Islands	10348 3542
□ ■ Malawi	7 857 3 439
□ ■ Dominica	9630 3312
□ 🌌 Bhutan	6304 3220
_ & Gibraltar	7333 3023
□ <u>∞</u> Burundi	6247 2999
□ Section Comoros	7545 2916

■ Swaziland	5 089	2 694
□ <b>▼</b> Niger	5330	2 640
■ Vanuatu	6894	2516
✓ Seychelles	5 286	2 371
□ <b>■</b> Gambia	4 293	2 221
□ São Tomé and Príncipe	4 474	2115
☐ Iberia	3538	1834
□ <b>エ</b> Lesotho	3 281	1804
■ East Timor	3 224	1776
☐ ≥ The Marshall Islands	4367	1573
□ 🔚 Guinea-Bissau	4823	1546
☐ ■ British Virgin Islands	3 854	1539
□ <b>=</b> Sierra Leone	3198	1519
□ ■ Samoa	3004	1 488
□ ■ Chad	2106	1211
□ ♣■ Tonga	3 008	1166
□ 🔄 Solomon Islands	2 284	1125
☐ ﷺ Cook Islands	2 848	962
☐ # Central African Republic	2 113	891
□ 🖦 San Marino	1 626	888
□ ■ Palau	2 122	753
☐ 🏊 Greenland	1287	731
Montserrat	2385	636
South Sudan	805	518
□ ■ Liechtenstein	832	456
	659	350
+ Abkhazia	415	305
□ <sup>64</sup> Niue	741	213
☐ <b>I</b> Falkland Islands	366	156
☐  Tuvalu	224	90
Nauru	123	62
□	69	40
Sahrawi Arab Democratic Republic	44	38
□ Seritrea	45	27
☐ See North Korea	29	17
Collapse Norfolk Island	2	2